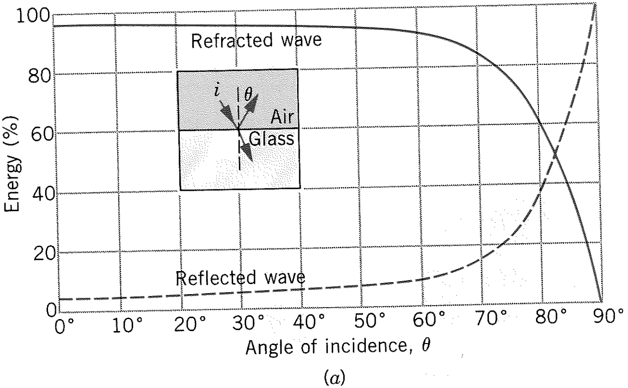
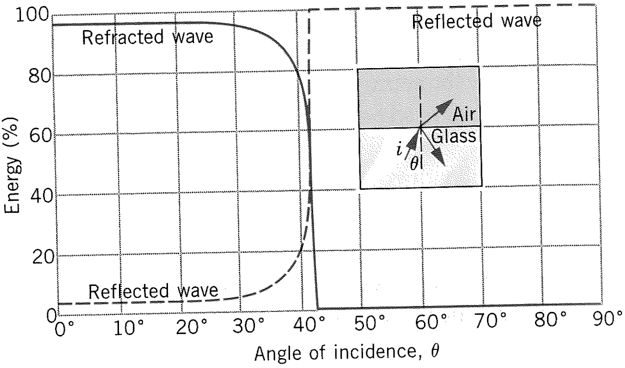


(*a*)



(*b*)

Figure 5 (*a*) The percentage of energy reflected and refracted when a wave in air is incident on glass ($n = 1.50$). (*b*) The same for a wave in glass incident on air, showing total internal reflection.